# The Efforts on the Prevention of Trafficking in Persons and Sexual Exploitation on Children in Indonesia Tourism

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### MINISTRY OF TOURISM AND CREATIVE ECONOMY THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA

# A. LAW & REGULATION IN INDONESIA

- Indonesia as a part of world citizen against trafficking and child sex exploitation.
- Indonesia has ratified Convention of Children Right based on Decree of President Number 31/1990
- Two of Indonesia/National Laws for children protection are:
  - I. The Republic of Indonesia Law Number 23 Year 2002 on Children Protection.
  - 2. The Republic of Indonesia Law Number 21 Year 2007 on Combating of Trafficking in Person.
  - ➤ Indonesia has developed National Action Plan for the Eradication of Human Trafficking and Child Sexual Exploitation (Regulation of Coordinator Minister for Social Welfare No. 25 of 2009).

- It's also stated in the Republic of Indonesia Law Number 10 Year 2009 concerning on Tourism,
   \*article 5, that tourism is based on the upholding of human rights principle, and ...
  - \*article 23 that the government should monitor and supervise tourism activities in preventing all negative impacts in society.
- Therefore Ministry of Tourism and Creative Economy actively participates in preventing child sexual exploitation in tourism sector and trafficking in persons through its annual programs such as "Tourism Awareness"

# B. PROGRAMES AND ACTIVITIES of the Ministry of Tourism and Creative Economy (MoTCE) (2009-2011)

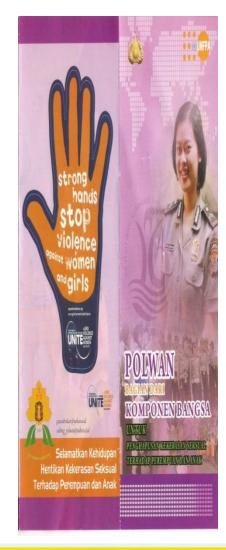
- . MoTCE composes and distributes of information material/poster, leaflet, standing banner, sticker for stakeholders and tourism authorities
- 2. MoTCE puts a special features in printed media for stakeholders and tourism authorities informing activities against child sex exploitation in destination areas.
- 3. MoTCe disseminates of The Regulations of Trafficking in Persons and Child Protection, incl. the Regulation of Ministry of Culture and Tourism for Guidance of Prevention of Sexual Exploitation on Children in Tourism Sector, through workshop in 52 cities in Indonesia. (Consisting the efforts of Prevention of Sexual Exploitation in Tourism Sector done by Indonesia Tourism Industries, Government and Regional Government)

- 4. MoTCE cooperates with the institutions from the National Action Plan for the Eradication of Human Trafficking and Child Sexual Exploitation.
- 5. Close cooperation with National Police of Republic of Indonesia on safeguarding in tourism destination
- 6. Cooperation with ECPAT Indonesia
- 7. Stipulating the Regulation of Ministry of Tourism and Creative of Safeguarding Management System in Hotel Number PM.106/PW.oo6/MPEK/2011 in 2011











Pelaku dan Perantara akan dijerat oleh UU No.23 Tahun 2003

> Tentang "Perlindungan Anak"

dengan ancaman hukum maksimal 15 tahun penjara







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# C. JOINT COOPERATION IN THE PREVENTION AND ERADICATION OF TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS AND CHILD SEXUAL EXPLOITATION WITH OTHER MINISTRIES:

- 1. Ministry of Women Empowerment and Child Protection
  - a. The foundation of The Regional Task Force for the Eradication of Human Trafficking and Child Sexual Exploitation in 24 provices.
  - b. The establishment of regulation of Training of the Assistance for Witness/Victims of Trafficking in Persons, Early Vigilance and Prevention of Human Trafficking through Local Wisdom
  - c. Training and workshop for the facilitator of victim assistance
  - d. Dissemination the Law Number 21/2007 of the Eradication of Human Trafficking

# JOINT COOPERATION IN THE PREVENTION AND ERADICATION OF TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS AND CHILD SEXUAL EXPLOITATION WITH OTHER MINISTRIES:

#### 2. Ministry of Social Affairs

- a. The foundation of 147 Integrated Centers of the Empowerment of Women and Children Psychosocial Rehabilitation Centre (RPTC) to support and empower the victims
- b. Economic empowerment through economic provision

#### 3. Ministry of Foreign Affairs

I5 citizen services in Indonesian Embassies and Consulate General and Consulate General (Tokyo, New York, Los Angeles, Perth, Darwin, Penang, Sydney, Kuching, Osaka, Singapore, Malaysia, Brunei Darussalam, Hongkong, South Korea and Jordania)

## JOINT COOPERATION IN THE PREVENTION AND ERADICATION OF TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS AND CHILD SEXUAL EXPLOITATION WITH OTHER MINISTRIES:

#### 4. The National Police

- a. Training of Trafficking in Persons specialty, woman & children services specialty,
- b. Training for investigator, law enforcement in handling trafficking in persons
- c. Forming the curicullum and modul of Handling Trafficking in Persons,
- d. Together with Ministry of Women Empowerment and Children Protection and UN held 16 day-campaign to end violence against women in 25 November-10 December 2011
- e. 31 Women and Children Service Units are established and spread in Provincial Police Stations and 274 Units in Regency/Municipal Police Stations.

## CASES OF SEXUAL EXPLOITATION AND TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS

2010-2011: 1102 CASES OF WOMEN AND CHILD EXPLOITATION

2010-2011: 444 CASES OF WOMEN AND CHILD EXPLOITATION HANDLED

2010-2011: 231 CASES OF TRAFFICKING ARE BEING REPORTED TO THE

**NATIONAL POLICE** 

More data is being reported in recent year because the society are more aware of the protection aspect and their rights

#### Modus of trafficking:

young workers being recruited to work in tourism sector by pimp, their age were falsified, but they happened no to work in tourism sector but become trafficking victims

Source Data: Task Force for the Eradiction of Human Trafficking and Child Sexual Exploitation 2011

#### CONCLUSION

- I. Most cases in trafficking in persons and child sexual exploitation are not happening in tourism sector.
- 2. MoCTE continuously disseminates information to prevent and eradicate the trafficking in persons and sexual exploitation of children in destination areas through "Tourism Awareness Program"
- 3. MoCTE strengthens a partnership, cooperation, and coordination between governmental, non governmental sector and international organizations in preventing and combating the trafficking in persons and the sexual exploitation of children in Indonesia.

#### Their Future is in Our Hands

